Code: R5321006



## III B.Tech II Semester(R05) Supplementary Examinations, April/May 2011 BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION

(Electronics & Instrumentation Engineering)

Time: 3 hours Max Marks: 80

## Answer any FIVE questions All questions carry equal marks

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- 1. (a) List out the properties of an operational amplifier which makes it suitable as a bioelectric amplifier.

  Also substantiate the reasons for using an operational amplifier as a bio-amplifier.
  - (b) Define CMRR. Give its importance in Bioelectric amplifiers.
- 2. (a) Explain the electro physiology of a nerve and explain how an impulse is transmitted from nerve to muscle.
  - (b) Explain the generation of bio- electric potentials associated with the muscles of the heart.
- 3. (a) With a neat constructional diagram and equivalent circuit explain the function of skin surface electrodes.
  - (b) List out different types of electrodes and give their applications.
- 4. (a) Describe how the heart rate is controlled by the frequency at SA node.
  - (b) Correlate the function of heart with Blood pressure generation.
- 5. (a) Explain in detail about 12-lead ECG recording system
  - (b) Why 12 leads are used instead of one in the system?
  - (c) Describe the various noise problems in an ECG machine and methods for their elimination.
- 6. Draw the circuit diagram of a blocking oscillator synchronous pacemaker and explain its functions. Mention its merits and demerits.
- 7. Explain the features of different block of an EEG machine. List the specifications of an EEG amplifier.
- 8. Describe the construction and working of two electrode impedance pneumograpanatomy.

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